University of Manitoba Department of Statistics

STAT 7200—Multivariate Statistics

Winter Term 2020

Course Details

Course Number & Title: STAT 7200, Multivariate Statistics

Section & CRN: Section A01, CRN: 58781

Course Schedule: Monday/Wednesday/Friday, 9:30 to 10:20 a.m.,

in 344 Helen Glass Centre.

Prerequisites: Consent of the instructor.

Good knowledge of linear algebra and mathematical statistics is required.

Course Website: https://maxturgeon.ca/w20-stat7200/

Instructor Contact Information

Instructor: Max Turgeon
Office Location: 373 Machray Hall

Phone: (204) 220-1169

Email: Max.Turgeon@umanitoba.ca

Office Hours: Tuesday from 9:30AM to 11:00AM,

Wednesday from 10:30AM to 12:00PM,

or by appointment.

General Goals for this Course

This course aims to provide students with a broad overview of techniques used in multivariate statistical analysis, with an emphasis on **Multivariate Linear Regression** and **Principal Component Analysis**. At the end of the course, students will be able to

- make decisions on how and when to use the techniques discussed in class;
- apply and assess multivariate methods on real data;
- make sound statistical conclusions based on a multivariate analysis.

Textbook and Other Materials

Textbook: There is no required textbook for this class. If you are looking for a good reference, I recommend:

- Anderson, An Introduction to Multivariate Statistical Analysis. Wiley (2003).
- Muirhead, Aspects of Multivariate Statistical Theory. Wiley (2005).
- Johnson & Wichern, Applied Multivariate Statistical Analysis. Prentice Hall (2007).

Lecture notes: Lecture handouts will be posted on the course website regularly.

Course Assessment

Assignments:

There will be three assignments during the term. Your two assignments with the highest grade will each be worth 15%; your assignment with the lowest grade will be worth 10%. Students are encouraged to form study groups to discuss assignment questions but not the answers. Each student must submit his or her own individual written work. Copying, in whole or in part, the work of another will not be tolerated and will result in disciplinary action (see Academic Integrity section). Assignments should be handed in electronically via UM Learn by the due date. You are strongly encourage to use a typesetting system (e.g. Latex) to write your solution. Late submission will receive a penalty of 5% of the total mark for each 24 hour period following the deadline.

Midterm:

There will be one midterm test. It is tentatively scheduled to be held outside of the class time on February 28. Test content is defined by the lecture notes. There will be no make-up tests. If you miss a test with a valid reason and inform me within 48 hours, the weight of the other assessments will be scaled accordingly.

Final Exam:

There is no final exam in this course.

Course Project:

Students will present a research article of their choice. The objective is to allow students to gain some familiarity with the current literature on multivariate analysis. Students are required to obtain approval of the instructor for the article they want to present. The project will include a written report (contributing 20% to the final grade) to be submitted by April 19. Students are also required to give an oral presentation on their chosen research article (contributing 10% to the final grade). Detailed guidelines about the project will be provided in class.

Grading Timeline:

Work will be graded and returned within two weeks of submission.

Course Evaluation and Grading Scheme

Final Mark: The final mark for the course will be obtained from the following rule.

Assignments (3) 40% Midterm Test 30% Course Project 30%

Letter Grade: I normally follow the following cutoffs when assigning letter grades:

Letter Grade	Mark out of 100
A+	90-100
A	80-90
B+	75-80
В	70-75
$\mathrm{C}+$	65-70
\mathbf{C}	60-65
D	50-60
${ m F}$	below 50

However, I may elect to use lower thresholds for some letter grades if I think they are more appropriate. I will not use higher thresholds.

Outline of Covered Topics

The course is expected to cover the following topics, as time permits:

- 1. Aspects of multivariate analysis: handling multivariate data, graphical displays, statistical distance
- 2. Matrix algebra and random vectors: eigenvalues and eigenvectors, positive definite matrices, mean vectors, covariance matrices and matrix decompositions
- 3. Random Samples: sample geometry, characterizing random samples
- 4. Multivariate normal distribution: definition and properties, estimation and sampling distributions
- 5. Inferences about a mean vector: Hotelling's T^2 and likelihood ratio tests, confidence regions and multiple comparisons
- 6. Multivariate linear regression: multivariate analysis of variance, least squares estimation and inference
- 7. Principal Component Analysis: interpretation and use of principal components
- 8. Factor Analysis: orthogonal factor model, estimation and inference
- 9. Canonical Correlation Analysis: canonical variables and canonical correlations
- 10. Graphical models (if time permits)

Technology in the Classroom

It is the general University of Manitoba policy that all technology resources are to be used in a responsible, efficient, ethical and legal manner. Students should restrict their use of technology to those approved by the instructor for educational purposes only. Electronic messaging, email, social networking, gaming, etc. should be avoided during class time. Cell phones should be turned off. If a student is on call for emergencies, their cell phone should be on vibrate mode and the student should leave the classroom before using it.

Important Dates

The following dates are important to how the course will progress throughout the term.

Date	Information
Jan 6	First lecture
Feb 28	Tentative date for Midterm
Feb 17	Louis Riel Day - no class
Feb 18-21	Winter Term break - no class
Mar 18	Last day to VW the course
Apr 6	Last lecture
Apr 13-25	Final Examination Period

The date for the midterm is tentative (and subject to change at my discretion and/or based on the learning needs of the students). Changes are subject to Section 2.8 of the ROASS Procedure.

Class Communications

The University requires all students to activate an official U of M email account, which should be used for all communications between yourself and the university (including all your instructors). All these email communications should comply with the University's policy on electronic communication with students, which can be found at: http://umanitoba.ca/admin/governance/governing_documents/community/electronic_communication_with_students_policy.html

Copyrights

Copyrighted Materials: We will use copyrighted content in this course. I have ensured that

the content I use is appropriately acknowledged and is copied in accordance with copyright laws and University guidelines. Copyrighted works, including those created by me, are made available for private study and research and must not be distributed in any format with-

out permission.

Lectures: No audio or video recording of lectures or presentations is allowed

in any format, openly or surreptitiously, in whole or in part without

my permission.

More details are available online at https://umanitoba.ca/copyright/.

Student Accessibility Services

If you are a student with a disability, please contact Student Accessibility Services (SAS) for academic accommodation supports and services such as note-taking, interpreting, assistive technology and exam accommodations. Students who have, or think they may have, a disability (e.g. mental illness, learning, medical, hearing, injury-related, visual) are invited to contact SAS to arrange a confidential consultation.

ROASS Schedule A

Schedule "A" of the Responsibilities of Academic Staff with regards to Students (ROASS) policies of the University of Manitoba lists resources and policies for students. It is important that you familiarize yourself with these resources and policies. This document is available from the Department of Statistics web page at: http://umanitoba.ca/science/statistics/.

University of Manitoba Acknowledgement of Traditional Territories

The University of Manitoba campuses are located on original lands of Anishinaabeg, Cree, Oji-Cree, Dakota, and Dene peoples, and on the homeland of the Métis Nation.

We respect the Treaties that were made on these territories, we acknowledge the harms and mistakes of the past, and we dedicate ourselves to move forward in partnership with Indigenous communities in a spirit of reconciliation and collaboration.